**Westward Expansion**

Cornell Notes

**Migration Westward**

Vocabulary Terms:

* Settlers
* Great Plains

-The “Great West” was also called the “Great American Desert” because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-People that traveled to the Great Plains found many types of people including: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-White pioneers that moved westward usually were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-The Homestead Act shaped the western frontier in many ways. Explain it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Southern blacks migrated west and made homes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Pap Singleton.

-Blacks faced hardships moving west because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Summarize the **Migration Westward** section

**Mining**

Vocabulary Terms:

* Miner
* Emigrant
* Prospectors

-Many types of people hoped that moving westward would make people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-The mining boom began with the founding of (what, where, when)

-Those “59ers” that didn’t find gold became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Colorado area.

-The most famous “strike” in history was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Boom towns became Ghost Towns because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contributed to the Ghost Town effect.

-The mining industry in the west help fund the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Summarize the **Mining** section

**Building and Influence of Railroads**

Vocabulary Terms:

* Lobbyists
* Agriculture

-The mining industry created the expansion of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and it ended up creating the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-The western portion of the railroad was difficult to build because of a few reasons, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Two railroad companies were eventually created and they were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Work on the railroad was done \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because both companies wanted to lay tracks quickly to earn the most money.

-Union Pacific workers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Central Pacific workers were made up of mostly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Both rail lines completed the first transcontinental railroad and met on May 10th, 1869 at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Besides the mining industry, the railroad revolutionized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industry and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car helped transport meat from the slaughterhouse.

* Summarize the importance of the railroad system

**Native Americans**

Vocabulary Terms:

* Indigenous people
* Reservations

-When Christopher Columbus landed in what he thought was the “Indies”, he called inhabitants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-The Spanish explorers introduced this animal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Indians were able to cover more ground to keep up with their major resource, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Indians were divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the leader was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Tribes were divided into bands and there were about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in each band.

-Indian lifestyle and the lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to them being overtaken by the white society.

-Treaties were made with the Indians, but eventually the treaties were ignored. The result for the Indians was that they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ removed from their locations.

-Indians were located in territories located along the plains. Two territories were located in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Summarize the effect of relocating the Indians to different territories

**Indian Resistance**

-Those that fought against the Indians were predominately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that were called “Buffalo Soldiers.

-At Sand Creek, there were about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Indians slaughtered, included in that number were women and children.

-Chief Sitting Bull and the Sioux tribe had already been relocated to the Dakotas, but the Black Hills had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so a clash known as the Sioux War lasted two years.

-In a sneak attack led by Crazy Horse, the Sioux \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the war, but Chief Sitting but still moved his tribe to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Chief Joseph and his Nez Perce tribe were forced to leave Pacific Northwest, so he tried to move to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but they never made it and eventually ended up in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-The Apache also were hurt by the fighting and two leaders attempted to help them; they were \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_.

-The Sioux placed their faith in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dance and it led to fear by\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers. A battle ensued that resulted in an end to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wars and they allowed themselves to be integrated into American society.

**Effects of the Indian Wars**

-Helen Hunt Jackson tried to show how poorly the Native Americans in her book “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was given to all Congress members.

-By 1890, all Indian tribes were place on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the U.S government provide little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-There was a lot of death during the Indian Wars, but a major natural resource was almost eliminated. Before the Indian Wars, there were over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but by 1885 there were less than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-The Indian Wars helped make the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a necessary transportation source, but overall, the Indians felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the relocation to the reservations.

-Indians were affected negatively by whites because \_\_\_\_\_\_(name two things)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Today, leaders still fight for their loss of lands. At the end of the wars, there were only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but today there are over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Native Americans.